

HENRIK HORN

CURRICULUM VITAE

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CONTACT INFORMATION

Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IFN)
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CURRENT AFFILIATIONS

Professor of International Economics and Senior Research Fellow, The Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IFN), Stockholm, 2002-current

Research Fellow, International Trade and Migration Programme, and Industrial Organization Programme, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1996-current

Senior Programme Associate, Global Economics Programme, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies, Florence, 2014-current

MAIN FIELDS OF INTEREST

The Law and Economics of international agreements on trade, investment, and the environment

Industrial Organization and competition policy

European integration

Electricity markets

EDUCATION AND DEGREES

Civilekonom (M.Sc.Econ.), Stockholm School of Economics, 1977

Ekonomie doktor (Ph.D.Econ.), Stockholm School of Economics, 1983

Docent (Associate Professor), Stockholm School of Economics, 1986

ACTIVITIES

Associate Editor, *Journal of World Trade*, 2009-current

Member of the Editorial Council of the *Review of International Economics*, 1996-current

Non Resident Scholar, Bruegel, Brussels, 2006-2023

Member of the Research Council of Jan Wallanders och Tom Hedelius stiftelse, 1995-2022, and Tore Browahlds stiftelse, 2000-2022

Member of the Advisory Board, Stockholm Treaty Lab, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2016-2017

Consultant to the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority, 2015-2016

Consultant to the World Bank, 2015

Founding member of the Editorial Board of the *World Trade Review*, 2001-2013

Chief Reporter of the American Law Institute project *Legal and Economic Principles of World Trade*, 2002-2012 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

Member of the Editorial Board of the *B.E. Journals of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 2001-2011

Member of the European Trade Study Group Coordinating Committee, 1998-2009

Professor of International Economics, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm University, 1994-2007

Senior Research Fellow, Institute for International Economic Studies, 1985-2007

Visiting Professor, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 2006

Consultant to the International Trade Group, The World Bank, 2003-2006

Deputy Director, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm University, 2002-2004

Faculty Member, World Trade Institute, Bern, Switzerland, 1999-2004

Consultant to UNCTAD, 2002-2003

Member of Reference Group for International Labor Standards Studies, Expert Group for Development Issues, Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Stockholm, 2000-2001

Expert Judge in Marknadsdomstolen (the Swedish Supreme Court for Competition, Marketing and Product Safety Law), 1993-2000

Counselor, Economic Research and Analysis Division, World Trade Organization, 1996-2000

Member of Comité de Direction, Centre Internationale de l'Etude du Sport, University of Neuchatel, Switzerland, 1998-2000

Associate Editor, *Journal of International Economics*, 1996-1999

Associate Editor, *European Economic Review*, 1991-1997

Visiting Professor, University of Michigan, 1996

Member of the Advisory Board of the "Swedish Project", McKinsey & Co., 1995

Acting Professor of International Economics, Institute for International Economic Studies, 1990-1992

Secretary Ekonomiska klubben, Stockholm, 1988-92

Economic Policy Panel Member, 1990-1991

Forskarassistent (approx. Assistant Professor), Institute for International Economic Studies, 1982-1990

Acting Professor of Economics, Stockholm School of Economics, 1989
Visiting Lecturer and Visiting Fellow, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, U.S.A., 1987
Research Fellow, Institute for International Economic Studies, University of Stockholm, 1978-1985
Visiting Fellow, University of Warwick, Coventry, U.K., 1980-81

TEACHING

Graduate Trade Theory and Trade Policy, Stockholm University
Graduate Trade Policy, The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva
Graduate Industrial Organization, Stockholm University
Graduate Microeconomic Theory, the Finnish Joint Graduate Program
Master level Trade Theory and Commercial Trade Policy, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University
Master level Microeconomic Analysis, Stockholm School of Economics
Undergraduate Trade Theory and Trade Policy, Stockholm University
Undergraduate Industrial Organization, Stockholm University
Undergraduate Industrial Organization, Stockholm School of Economics
Undergraduate Industrial Organization, University of Michigan
Introductory Trade Policy, Masters in International Trade Law and Economics Program, World Trade Institute, Bern
Introductory Industrial Organization, Masters in International Trade Law and Economics Program, World Trade Institute, Bern
Introductory International Economics, The Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva
Introductory Economics, Master of Laws in Cross-Cultural Business Practice, Faculty of Law, University of Fribourg

GRANTS AND AWARDS

Mistra Biodiversity Finance (BIOFIN), funded by Mistra, 2023-2026 (participant)
Investment Treaties in an Era of Increasing National Security Tensions, funded by Torsten Söderberg Research Foundation, 2024
Investment Treaties in an Era of Intensified Climate Policy, funded by Torsten Söderberg Research Foundation, 2022-2023
National Network Operators in an Integrated Electricity Market, funded by the Swedish Energy Agency, 2019-2020 (participant)
Standard-Essential Patents, Competition Policy and Jurisdiction, funded by the Swedish Competition Board, 2017-2019

Unilateral Climate Policies and the WTO, funded by The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, 2015-2016

Elected member of the Swedish Royal Academy of Sciences, 2011 (membership invitation declined)

Domestic Policy Instruments in Trade Agreements, funded by The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, 2010-2012

Director of the program *The Forum on the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, funded by the Jan Wallander and Tom Hedelius Research Foundation, 2002-2005, and 2007-2011

Director of the program *Issues in International Integration*, funded by the Jan Wallander's and Tom Hedelius' Research Foundations, 2000-2005

The Law and Economics Foundation, Stockholm, 1999

Director of the program *Competition Policies in Open Economies and under Imperfect Information*, funded by The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, and the Jan Wallander and Tom Hedelius Research Foundations, 1994-1996

Director of the program *Organizational Efficiency and International Competition*, funded by Council for Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences, The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, and Jan Wallander's and Tore Browaldh's Research Foundations, 1990-94

The Swedish Institute, 1987

The Bank of Sweden Tercentenary Foundation, 1982-85, 1987

Doctoral dissertation awarded the Arnberg Prize for the best Swedish Ph.D. dissertation in Economics during the years 1983-1985 by the Swedish Royal Academy of Sciences

Council for Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences, 1981-82

Stockholm School of Economics, 1980-81

The Royal Academy of Science, 1980-81

Jacob Wallenberg Research Foundation, 1978-80

Undergraduate thesis awarded the Eli F. Heckscher Prize for the year's best undergraduate thesis in Economics, Stockholm School of Economics, 1977

ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

“On the Causes of Export Earnings Instability”, *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 43, 1981, 301-313 (with Peter Brundell and Peter Svedberg)

“More on the Causes of Instability in Export Earnings: Reply”, *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 45, 1983, 385-388 (with Peter Brundell and Peter Svedberg)

Doctoral Dissertation: *Imperfect Competition in Models of Wage Formation and International Trade*, Monograph Series No. 15, Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm University, 1983

“Some Implications of Non-Homotheticity in Production in a Two-Sector General Equilibrium Model with Monopolistic Competition”, *Journal of International Economics* 14, 1983, 85-101

- “Public Health Insurance and Optimal Income Taxation”, *Journal of Public Economics* 24, 1984, 353-371 (with Åke Blomqvist)
- “Product Diversity, Trade, and Welfare”, in H. Kierzkowski (ed.) *Monopolistic Competition and International Trade*, Oxford University Press, 1984, 51-68
- “A New Look at Economic Integration”, in H. Kierzkowski (ed.) *Monopolistic Competition and International Trade*, Oxford University Press, 1984, 204-229; reprinted in A. Jaquemin and A. Sapir (eds), *The European Internal Market: Trade and Competition*, Oxford University Press, 1989 (with Wilfred Ethier)
- “A Formulation and Test of a Simple Model of World Bank Behavior”, *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 121, 1985, 438-447 (with Bruno Frey, Torsten Persson and Friedrich Schneider)
- “Classical Unemployment and the Adjustment of Real Wages”, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 87, 1985, 234-261 (with Lars Calmfors)
- “Employment Policies and Centralized Wage Setting”, *Economica* 53, 1986, 281-302 (with Lars Calmfors)
- “Trade Unions and Optimal Labor Contracts”, *The Economic Journal* 96, 1986, 322-341; reprinted in P. Garonna, P. Mori and P. Tedeschi (eds), *Economic Models of Trade Unions*, Chapman & Hall, London, 1991 (with Lars Svensson)
- “Wage Formation and the Persistence of Unemployment”, *The Economic Journal* 97, 1987, 877-994; reprinted in J.-P. Benassy (Ed.), *Macroeconomics and Imperfect Competition*, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., London, 1995 (with Nils Gottfries)
- “Exchange Rate Policy, Wage Formation, and Credibility”, *European Economic Review* 32, 1988, 1621-1636 (with Torsten Persson)
- “Worker Substitutability and Patterns of Unionization”, *The Economic Journal* 98, 1988, 484-497; reprinted in A. Booth (ed.), *International Library of Critical Writings in Economics: The Economics of Labor Unions*, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., Cheltenham, 2002 (with Asher Wolinsky)
- “Bilateral Monopolies and Incentives for Merger”, *RAND Journal of Economics* 19, 1988, 408-419 (with Asher Wolinsky)
- “Infant-Industry Protection Reconsidered: The Case of Informational Barriers to Entry”, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 103, 1988, 767-787; reprinted in Bacchetta, Marc and Michele Ruta (eds), *The WTO, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2011 (with Gene M. Grossman)
- “Managerial Control of International Firms, and Patterns of Direct Investment”, *Journal of International Economics*, 1990, 25-45 (with Wilfred J. Ethier)
- “Services in International Trade”, in E. Helpman and A. Razin (eds), *International Trade and Trade Policy*, MIT Press, 1991 (with Wilfred J. Ethier)
- “Competition, Long-Run Contracts, and Internal Inefficiencies in Firms”, *European Economic Review*, 1994, 213-233 (with Harald Lang and Stefan Lundgren)
- “Managerial Effort Incentives, X-Inefficiency, and International Trade”, *European Economic Review*, 1995, 117-138 (with Harald Lang and Stefan Lundgren)
- “Results-Oriented Trade Policy”, *Review of International Economics* 4(1), 1996, 17-39 (with Wilfred J. Ethier)
- “Bundling and International Market Integration”, *International Economic Review* 37(1), 1996, 51-69 (with Oz Shy)

- “Do Negative Spill-Overs from Nationally Pursued Competition Policy Provide a Case for Multilateral Competition Rules?”, in Ellermann, C.-D. and L.L. Laudati (eds), *European Competition Law Annual 1997: Objectives of Competition Policy*. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 1998 (with Marc Bacchetta and Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “The Endogenous Structure of an International Oligopoly”, *Journal of International Economics* 53(2), 2001, 307-333 (with Lars Persson)
- “Endogenous Mergers in Concentrated Markets”, *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 19(8), 2001, 1213-1244 (with Lars Persson)
- “Merger Policy and Trade Liberalization”, *Economic Journal*, 111, 2001, 244-276; reprinted in Katayama, S. and K. Miyagiwa (eds) *New Developments in International Trade: Theoretical and Empirical Investigations*, Kobe Economic & Business Series No. 16, Kobe University, 2003 (with James Levinsohn)
- “Economic and Legal Aspects of the Most-Favored Nation Clause”, *European Journal of Political Economy* 17(2), 2001, 233-279; reprinted in Anderson, K. and B. Hoekman (eds) *The WTO’s Core Rules and Disciplines*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2006; in Ethier, W.J. and A. Hillman (eds) *The WTO and the Political Economy of Trade Policy*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2008; and in *International Trade Law*, Steinberg, R. (ed.), Edward Elgar Publishing (with Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “National Health Regulations and the SPS Agreement, in T. Cottier and P.C. Mavroidis (eds) *The Role of the Judge in International Trade Law*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 2002 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “The Regulation of Markets for Team Sports: An Overview of Relevant Economic Literature”, *Editions Centre Internationale de l’Etude du Sport*, 2002 (with Damien J. Neven)
- “United States – Safeguard Measures on Imports of Fresh, Chilled or Frozen Lamb Meat from New Zealand and Australia: What Should be Required of a Safeguard Investigation?”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2001*, Cambridge University Press, 2003; reprinted in *World Trade Review*, 2003, 2, 395-430 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “European Communities – Measures Affecting Asbestos and Asbestos-Containing Products”, *The World Trade Review* 3(1), 2004, 129-151 (with Joseph H.H. Weiler)
- “Still Hazy After All These Years: The Interpretation of National Treatment in GATT/WTO Case Law on Tax Discrimination”, *European Journal of International Law* 15, No. 1, 2004, 39-69; reprinted in Anderson, Kym and Bernard Hoekman (eds), *The WTO’s Core Rules and Disciplines*, Elgar Publishing 2006, 465-511 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “United States – Preliminary Determination with Respect to Certain Softwood Lumber from Canada: What is a Subsidy?”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2002*, Cambridge University Press, 2005; reprinted in *World Trade Review*, 2005, 220-247, and in Bacchetta, Marc and Michele Ruta (eds), *The WTO, Subsidies and Countervailing Measures*, Elgar Publishing, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)
- “European Communities – Trade Description of Sardines: Textualism and its Dis-content”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2002*, Cambridge University Press, 2005; reprinted in *World Trade Review*, 2005, 4, 248-275. (with Joseph H.H. Weiler)

“Is the Use of the WTO Dispute Settlement System Biased?”, in Petros C. Mavroidis and Alan O. Sykes (eds), *The Law and Economics of the WTO Dispute Settlement System*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2005 (with Petros C. Mavroidis and Håkan Nordström)

“United States – Continued Dumping And Subsidy Offset Act Of 2000”, *The World Trade Review* 4, 2006, 525 - 550 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“United States – Final Determination with Respect to Certain Softwood Lumber from Canada”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2003*, Cambridge University Press, 2006; reprinted in *World Trade Review* 5, 2006, 130-145 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“European Communities – Antidumping Duties on Malleable Cast Iron Tube or Pipe Fittings from Brazil”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2003*, Cambridge University Press, 2006; reprinted in *World Trade Review* 5, 2006, 87-129 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“National Treatment in the GATT”, *American Economic Review* 96(1), 2006, 394-404

“Antitrust in Open Economies”, in Stennek, Johan and Vivek Ghosal (eds), *The Political Economy of Antitrust*, North-Holland, 2007, 463-483; also CEPR DP 5480 (with Joseph Francois)

“Does EU Merger Control Disfavor Small Member State Interests?”, in Stennek, Johan and Vivek Ghosal (eds) *The Political Economy of Antitrust*, North-Holland, 2007, 259-285 (with Johan Stennek)

“International Trade – Dispute Settlement”, in Sykes, Alan O. and Alan Guzman (eds), *Research Handbook of International Economic Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2007 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“European Communities - Customs Classification of Frozen Boneless Chicken Cuts”, *World Trade Review* 7(1), 2008, 9-38 (with Robert L. Howse)

“The Permissible Reach of National Environmental Policies“, *Journal of World Trade* 42(6), 2008, 1107-1178; shorter version as “Trade, Environmental Policies and the Role of Jurisdiction in the WTO“, Giergerich, Thomas and Alexander Proelß (eds), *Bewahrung des ökologischen Gleichgewichts durch Völker- und Europarecht*, Band 174, Duncker & Humlot (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“European Communities – Measures Affecting the Approval and Marketing of Biotech Products”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2006-7*, 2009; reprinted in *World Trade Review* 8, 2009, 49-83 (Robert L. Howse lead author)

“The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2006: An Empirical Description of the Working of the WTO DS System”, James Hartigan (ed.), *Trade Disputes and the Dispute Settlement Understanding of the WTO*, Elsevier 2009 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Winners and Losers in the Panel Stage of the WTO Dispute Settlement System”, in *Developing Countries in the WTO Legal System*, Chantal Thomas and Joel Trachtman (eds.) Oxford University Press, 2009 (with Bernard Hoekman and Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Beyond the WTO? An Anatomy of EU and US Preferential Trade Agreements”, *Bruegel Blueprint Series* Volume VII, 2009; shorter version in *The World Economy* 33(11), 1565-1588, 2010; in David Greenaway (ed.), *The World Economy: Global Trade Policy 2010, 2011*, Wiley-Blackwell, 223-246; and in Bagwell, Kyle W. and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds),

Preferential Trade Agreements: Law, Policy, and Economics, Cambridge University Press, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis and André Sapir)

“The Burden of Proof in Environmental Disputes in the WTO: Legal Aspects”, *European Energy and Environmental Law Review* 18(2), 2009, pp. 112-140; shorter version published as “Environment, Trade, and the WTO Constraint: Bop Till You Drop?”, *Révue Hellénique de Droit International* 62, 2009, 1-63 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Trade Agreements as Endogenously Incomplete Contracts”, *American Economic Review*, 100(1), 2010, 394-419; reprinted in Bacchetta, Marc and Michele Ruta (eds.), *The WTO, Subsidies and Countervail*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2011, and in Alan O. Sykes and James and Patricia Kowal (eds.), *Economics of International Trade Law*, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2012 (with Giovanni Maggi and Robert W. Staiger)

“Climate Change and the WTO: Legal Issues Concerning Border Tax Adjustments”, *Japanese Yearbook of International Law* 53, 2010, 19-40 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“To B(TA) or Not to B(TA)? On the Legality and Desirability of Border Tax Adjustments from a Trade Perspective”, *World Economy*, 34(11), 1911-1937, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“The Burden of Proof in Trade Disputes and the Environment”, *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 62(1), 2011, 15–29

“The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2010: Some Descriptive Statistics”, *Journal of World Trade* 45(6), 2011 (with Louise Johannesson and Petros C. Mavroidis)

“In the Shadow of the DSU: Addressing Specific Trade Concerns in the WTO SPS and TBT Committees”, 2013. *Journal of World Trade* 47, August (with Petros C. Mavroidis and Erik Wijkström)

“Why the WTO? An Introduction to the Economics of Trade Agreements”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Legal and Economic Principles of World Trade Law*, Cambridge University Press, 2013 (with Gene M. Grossman)

“Legal and Economic Principles of World Trade Law: National Treatment”, in Horn, Henrik and Petros C. Mavroidis (eds), *Legal and Economic Principles of World Trade Law*, Cambridge University Press, 2013 (with Gene M. Grossman and Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Multilateral Environmental Agreements and the WTO: Silence Speaks Volumes”, *International Journal of Economic Theory* 10, 147–165, 2014 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Economic Aspects of International Investment Agreements”, *American Review of International Arbitration*, Vol. 30, No.1, 11- 34, 2019 (with Pehr-Johan Norbäck)

“Economics of International Investment Agreements”, *Journal of International Economics* 131, 2021 (with Thomas Tangerås)

“Investment Treaty Reforms to Prevent Developing Country Regulatory Chill from Causing Global Warming”, *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 0, 0, 1-28, 2024

“Investment Treaties and the Replacement of Stranded Investment”, *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 2025 (forthcoming)

UNPUBLISHED ACADEMIC WORK

- “Trade Union Determined Wages, Unemployment, and The Size of the Public Sector”, mimeo, 1983
- “National Product Standards, Bilateral Monopoly, and the Market Structure of Retailing”, 1994 (with Harald Lang and Stefan Lundgren)
- “International Integration of Oligopolistic Markets with Interrelated Demands”, 1994 (with Harald Lang and Stefan Lundgren)
- ”The Time WTO Panels Require to Issue Reports”, Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper No 9554, 2013 and IFN Working Paper No. 979
- “The ECJ Judgment on the Extensions of the ETS to Aviation: An Economist’s Discontent”, IFN Working Paper No. 980, 2013
- “Investment Protection in Regional Trade Agreements”, commissioned by the World Bank, 2015 (with Chad P. Bown)
- “Investor-State vs. State-State Dispute Settlement”, IFN Working Paper No.1248, Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper 14 480, 2022 (with Thomas Tangerås)
- “International Jurisdiction over Standard-Essential Patents”, IFN Working Paper No. 1314, Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper 14 297, 2022
- “National Transmission Network Operators in an Integrated Electricity Market”, IFN Working Paper No. 1394, and Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper 16 289, 2022 (with Thomas Tangerås)
- “International Investment Agreements and the Threat to Biodiversity”, Centre for Economic Policy Research Discussion Paper 19 210, 2024 (with Axel Lavenius and Mark Sanctuary)
- “Treaty Protection of EU Investments in Electric Vehicles Minerals”, 2025

OTHER WRITINGS

- “Comment on EFTA and the Internal European Market by V. Norman”, in *Economic Policy* 9, 1989, 449-452
- “Ekonomiska konsekvenser för Sverige av EGs inre marknad - en översikt av tillämplig teori och empiri” (“Economic Consequences for Sweden of the European Internal Market—A Survey of Relevant Theory and Empirical Findings”), Expert Report commissioned by the Swedish Ministry of Finance, 1990 (with Harry Flam.)
- “Comment on Wage Bargaining and Wage Drift: Evidence from the Swedish Wood Industry by Bertil Holmlund and Per Skedinger”, in L. Calmfors (ed.), *Wage Formation and Macroeconomic Policy in the Nordic Countries*, SNS Förlag, 1990, 389-391
- “Comment on Real Wage Adjustment and Employment Policies in the Nordic Countries by Lars Calmfors and Ragnar Nymoén”, in *Economic Policy* 11, 1990, 432-433
- “Utrikeshandel och ekonomisk tillväxt” (“International Trade and Economic Growth”), in *Ekonomisk tillväxt och utveckling*, SNS Förlag, 1991
- “EES-avtalet, ny lagstiftning och konkurrensen i Sverige” (“The EES Treaty, New Legislation, and the State of Competition in Sweden”), Expert Report commissioned by the Swedish Ministry of Finance, 1993 (with Harry Flam and Stefan Lundgren)

“Är misstron mot nationalekonomerna befogad?” (“Is the Skepticism towards Economists Justified?”), in *Ekonomisk Politik. En vänbok till Assar Lindbeck*, SNS Förlag 1995 (with Harry Flam)

“Comment on Auctions as a Trade Policy Instrument by Antoni Haniotis”, in Cottier, T. and P. C. Mavroidis (eds), *State Trading in the 21st Century*, World Trade Series 1, Michigan University Press, 1998

“Remedies in the WTO Dispute Settlement System and Developing Country Interests”, Report commissioned by the World Bank, 1999 (with Petros C. Mavroidis.)

“The Gains from Trade”, in *The World Trade Brief*, Agenda Publishing, London, November 1999.

“EU Merger Control and Small Member State Interests”, report commissioned by The Swedish Competition Board. In *The Pros and Cons of Merger Control*, Swedish Competition Board, 2002 (with Johan Stennek)

“What Should Developing Countries Be Requesting In The Doha Round with Regard to The WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding?”, report commissioned by UNCTAD, 2003 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Which WTO Provisions are Invoked by and against Developing Countries?”, in Messerlin, P. and E. Zedillo (eds), *The Millennium Project Task Force No 9*, 2004.

“WTO-avtalet och dess efterlevnad” (“The WTO Agreement and its Implementation”), in Karolina Ekholm (ed.), *Internationell Ekonomi*, SNS Förlag, Stockholm, 2005

“The WTO Dispute Settlement System 1995-2006: Some Descriptive Statistics”, The World Bank (www.worldbank.org/trade/wtodisputes), March 2008 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Non-Discrimination”, in Reinert, K.A. , R.S. Rajan, A.J. Glass and L.S. Davis (eds.), *Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy*, Princeton University Press, 833-839 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Trading Profiles and Developing Country Participation in the WTO Dispute Settlement System”, Issue Paper No. 6, International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (with Joseph Francois and Niklas Kaunitz)

“The Burden of Proof in Environmental Disputes Before the WTO: Legal Aspects”, ENTWINED Issue Brief No. 2, 2009 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Border Carbon Adjustments from a Trade Policy Perspective”, ENTWINED Issue Brief No. 4, 2009 (with Carolyn Fischer)

“Some Thoughts on the DSU Negotiations”, in Petros C. Mavroidis (ed.), *The Doha Round and Beyond*, Trade Policy Brief /1, International Trade Observatory, European University Institute, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“The WTO Dispute Settlement Data Set: User’s Guide”, The World Bank, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“On the Role of MEAs in the WTO: Legislators’ Silence Speaks Volumes”, ENTWINED Issue Brief No. 07, 2011 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“Internationell tjänstehandel: GATS-avtalet och Sverige” (“International Trade in Services: the GATS and Sweden”), in Henrik Jordahl (ed.), *Kartläggning av tjänstesektorn i Sverige*, Ingenjörsvetenskapsakademien, 2012

“Koldioxidtullar och det handelspolitiska klimatet” (Border Carbon Adjustments and the Trade Policy Climate”), IFN News Letter, May 2012

“Environmental Measures in the WTO TBT Committee: Between Transparency and Adjudication,” ENTWINED Issue Brief No. 12, 2012 (with Petros C. Mavroidis and Erik N. Wijkström)

“Can Border Carbon Adjustments Fit Into the Trade Regime?”, Bruegel Policy Brief 2013/06 (with André Sapir)

“Introduction: Wilfred J. Ethier on Trade and Trade Policy”, *International Journal of Economic Theory* 10, 2014, pp. 1-7 (with Kazuo Nishimura and Makoto Yano)

“Trans-Pacific Partnership (TTP)”, *Nationalencyklopedin* 2015

“Innebär TTIP och TPP att WTO är Passé?” (“Does TTIP and TPP Mean that the WTO is Passé”), *Ekonomisk Debatt* 2015 (6), pp. 6-18

“General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2016

“World Trade Organization (WTO)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2016

“Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2017

“Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2017

“North-American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2018

“United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2018

“International Investment Agreements: Efficient Means of Promoting Swedish Growth?” PM 2019:09, The Swedish Agency for Growth Policy Analysis, 2019 (with Pehr-Johan Norbäck)

“Border Carbon Tariffs: Giving Up on Trade to Save the Climate?”, *Bruegel Blog*, August 23, 2019 (with André Sapir)

“Political Assessment of Possible Reactions of EU Main Trading Partners to EU Border Carbon Measures”, Report commissioned by Directorate General for External Policies, The European Parliament, 2020 (with André Sapir)

“Modernisera Sveriges investeringsskyddsavtal” (“Modernize the Swedish Investment Treaties), *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 2020 (with Pehr-Johan Norbäck)

“How Global Trade Can Survive Border Carbon Adjustments”, *Milken Institute Review*, June 4, 2020

“Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2020

“Comprehensive Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)”, *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2021

“Investeringsskyddsavtal” (Investment agreements), *Nationalencyklopedin*, 2021

“Ekonomporträttet: Karl G. Jungenfelt,” in *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 2021 (with Peter Englund and Mats Persson)

“What’s Sauce for the Goose is Not Sauce for the Gander? On Discriminatory Export Quotas for Vaccines”, *International Economic Law and Policy Blog*, February 27, 2021 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

“The Energy Charter Treaty and EU Growth Policies”, *European Liberal Forum Policy Paper*, November 2021

“Energistadgefördragets nytta för EU - Ekonomiska konsekvenser mot bakgrund av EU:s ambitioner i klimatpolitiken” (“The Value of the Energy Charter Treaty to the EU – Economic Consequences in Light of EU Climate Ambitions”), *Swedish Institute for European Policy Studies*, 2021:5

“Energistadgefördraget och EU:s tillväxtpolitik” (“The Energy Charter Treaty and EU Growth Policies”), Fores Policypapper, April 2022

EDITING

Trade Unions, Wage Formation and Macroeconomic Stability. MacMillan, London, 1986 (with Lars Calmfors)

Special Issue on the World Trade Organization, *European Journal of Political Economy*, June 2001 (with Joseph Francois)

Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2001, Cambridge University Press, 2003 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

International Labor Standards: History, Theory and Policy Options, Blackwell, 2003 (with Kaushik Basu, Lisa Roman, and Judith Shapiro)

Principles of International Trade Law: The WTO Case Law of 2002, Cambridge University Press, 2005 (with Petros C. Mavroidis)

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